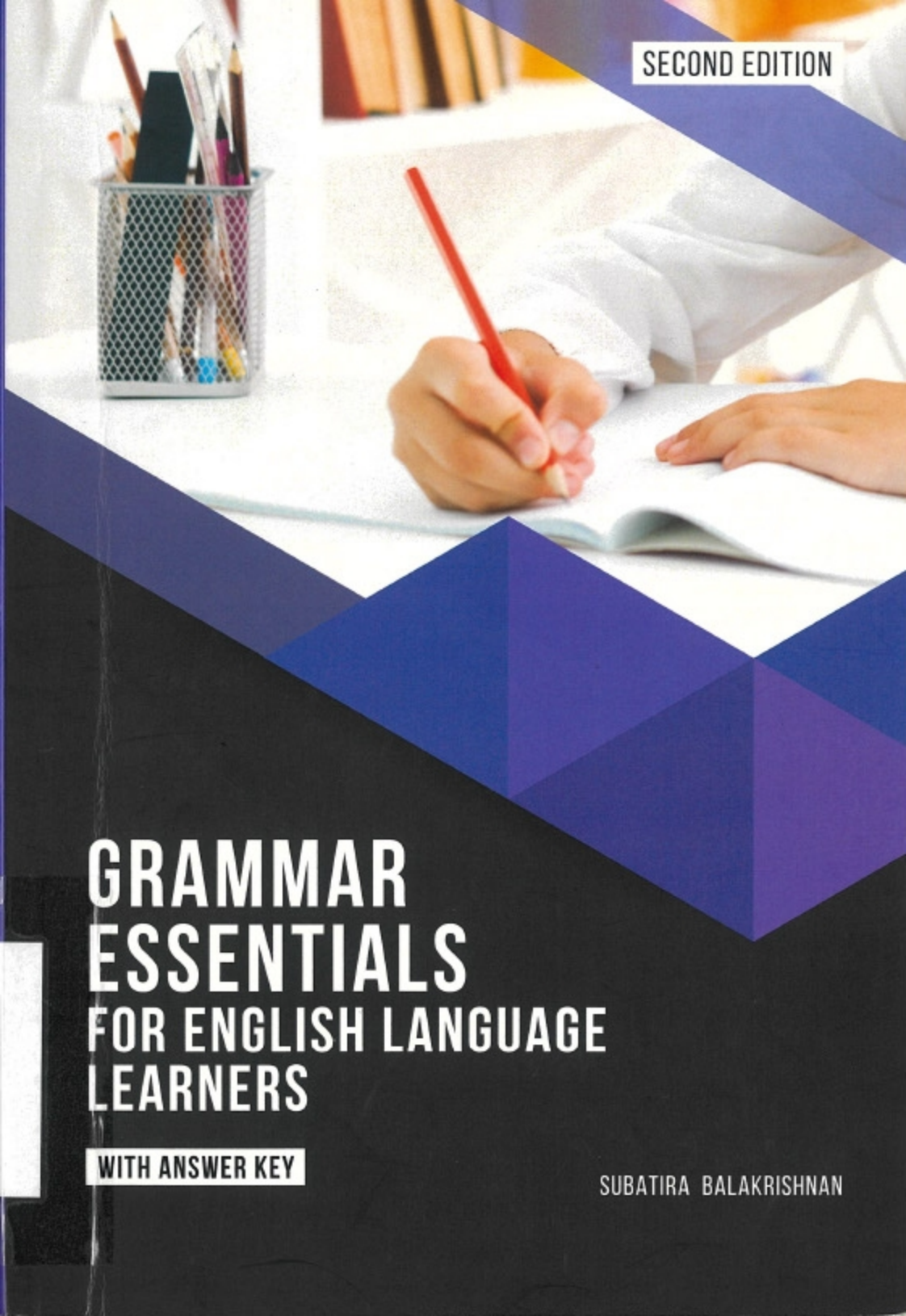




SECOND EDITION

GRAMMAR ESSENTIALS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS

WITH ANSWER KEY

SUBATIRA BALAKRISHNAN

© Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka
ISBN: 978-967-2454-74-8

FIRST PUBLISHED 2021

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, electronic, mechanical photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the Penerbit UTeM Press, Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

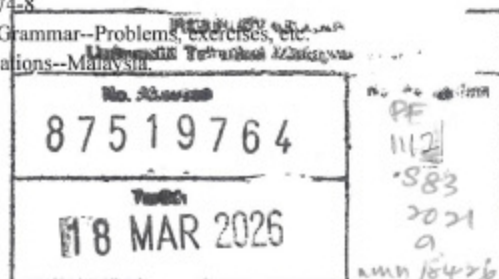
Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Subatira Balakrishnan

GRAMMAR ESSENTIALS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS WITH ANSWER KEY / SUBATIRA BALAKRISHNAN. - SECOND EDITION.
ISBN 978-967-2454-74-8

1. English language--Grammar--Problems, exercises, etc.
2. Government publications--Malaysia.

I. Title.
425.076



Member of the Malaysian Scholarly Publishing Council (MAPIM)
Member of the Malaysian Book Publishers Association. (MABOPA)

Manuscript Editor:

Rahizah Abdul Rahman
Mohd Hafizuddin Yusof

Book Cover Designer and Typesetter:

Ahmad Masmuliyadi Mohd Yusof

Published and Printed in Malaysia by:

Penerbit UTeM Press
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka
Hang Tuah Jaya, 76100 Durian Tunggal, Melaka, Malaysia.
Tel: +606 270 1241 Faks: +606 270 1038

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface.....	ix
Chapter One: Subject-Verb Agreement.....	1
Chapter Two: Verb Forms: Regular and Irregular Verbs.....	17
Chapter Three: Simple Present Tense	27
Chapter Four: Present Progressive Tense.....	39
Chapter Five: Present Perfect Tense and Present Perfect Progressive Tense.....	51
Chapter Six: Simple Past Tense and Past Progressive Tense	67
Chapter Seven: Past Perfect Tense and Past Perfect Progressive Tense	81
Chapter Eight: Simple Future Tense and Other Ways of Expressing the Future	97
Chapter Nine: Modal Auxiliaries	111
Chapter Ten: Articles	127
Chapter Eleven: Conjunctions	143
Chapter Twelve: Prepositions	155
Chapter Thirteen: Gerunds And Infinitives.....	169
References.....	179
Answer Key	181



GRAMMAR ESSENTIALS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS

WITH ANSWER KEY

CENTRE FOR LANGUAGE LEARNING



PENERBIT
UTeM
Press

Website : <https://penerbit.utem.edu.my>
Books Online : <https://utembooks.utem.edu.my>
Email : penerbit@utem.edu.my

ISBN 978-967-2454-74-8



9 789672 454748